# COMPTIA INDUSTRY CERTIFICATES

#### WHAT TO EXPECT AND HOW TO PREPARE

CYNTHIA THOMAS,

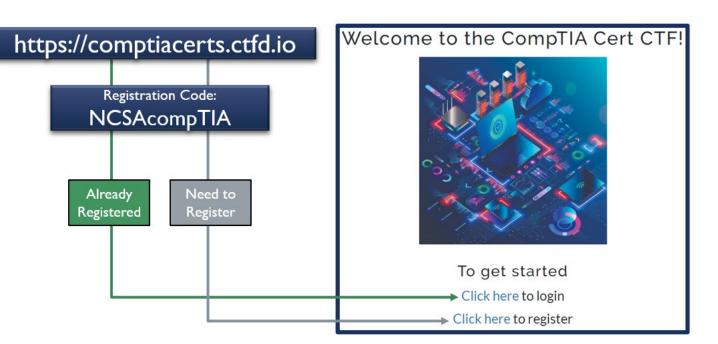
NORTHERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE



### AGENDA

- CompTIA Foundational Certificate Series Overview
- Good study practices
- CompTIA CTF



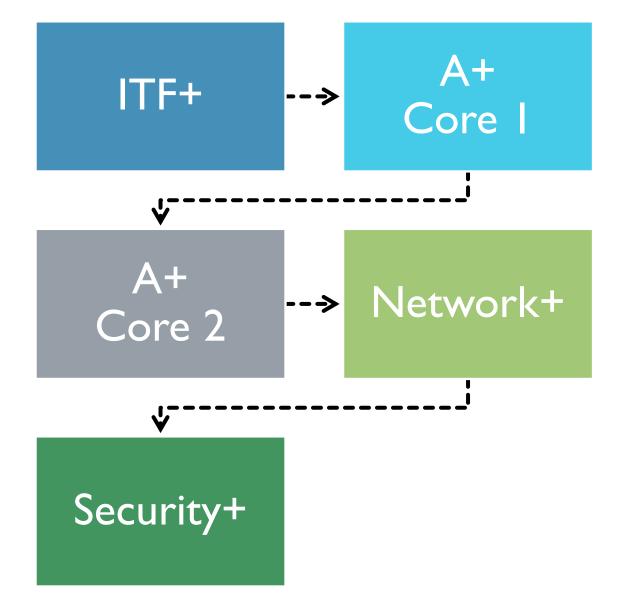
# **CompTIA Certification Foundational Series**





Security+

Certifications build on each other and introduce new information



### CERTIFICATION KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND ABILITIES

ITF+	A+	Network+	Security+ (syo-701)	
Computing	Install, configure and maintain computer equipment, mobile devices and	Establish network connectivity by deploying wired and wireless devices	Assess the security posture of an enterprise environment and	
IT infrastructure	software for end users	Understand and maintain network	recommend and implement appropriate	
Software development	Service components based on	documentation	security solutions.	
Database use	customer requirements Understand networking basics and	Understand basic datacenter, cloud, and virtual networking concepts	Monitor and secure hybrid environments, including cloud, mobile,	
Installing software	apply basic cybersecurity methods to mitigate threats	Monitor network activity, identifying performance and availability issues	and Internet of Things (IoT) Operate with an awareness of	
Establishing basic network connectivity	Properly and safely diagnose, resolve, and document common hardware and	Implement network hardening	applicable regulations and policies, including principles of governance, risk,	
Identifying/Preventing	software issues	techniques	and compliance	
basic security risks	Apply troubleshooting skills and provide customer support using appropriate communication skills	Manage, configure, and troubleshoot network infrastructure	Identify, analyze, and respond to security events and incidents.	
	Understand the basics of scripting, cloud technologies, virtualization, and multi-OS deployments in corporate environments			

### Certification Knowledge, Skills and Abilities: Domains and Objectives

		# of
	Domain	Objectives
	I.0 – IT Concepts and Terminology	6
	2.0 – Infrastructure	8
ITC.	3.0 – Applications and Software	6
ITF+	4.0 – Software Development	3
	5.0 – Database Fundamentals	3
	6.0 – Security	7
		# of
	Domain	Objectives
	I.0 – Mobile Devices	4
Δ.	2.0 – Networking	8
A+ (Core 1)	3.0 – Hardware	7
	4.0 – Virtualization and Cloud Computing	2
	5.0 – Hardware and Network Troubleshooting	7
		# of
	Domain	Objectives
	I.0 – Operating Systems	11
A+	2.0 – Security	10
(Core 2)	3.0 – Software Troubleshooting	5
	4.0 – Operational Procedures	9

	Domain	# of Objectives
	I.0 – Networking Fundamentals	8
	2.0 – Network Implementations	4
Network+	3.0 – Network Operations	3
	4.0 – Network Security	5
	5.0 – Network Troubleshooting	5
	Domain	# of Objectives
	I.0 – General Security Concepts	4
	2.0 – Threats, Vulnerabilities, and Mitigations	5
Security+	3.0 – Security Architecture	4
	4.0 – Security Operations	9
	5.0 – Security Program Management and Oversight	6

# CERTIFICATION KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND ABILITIES: DOMAINS AND OBJECTIVES

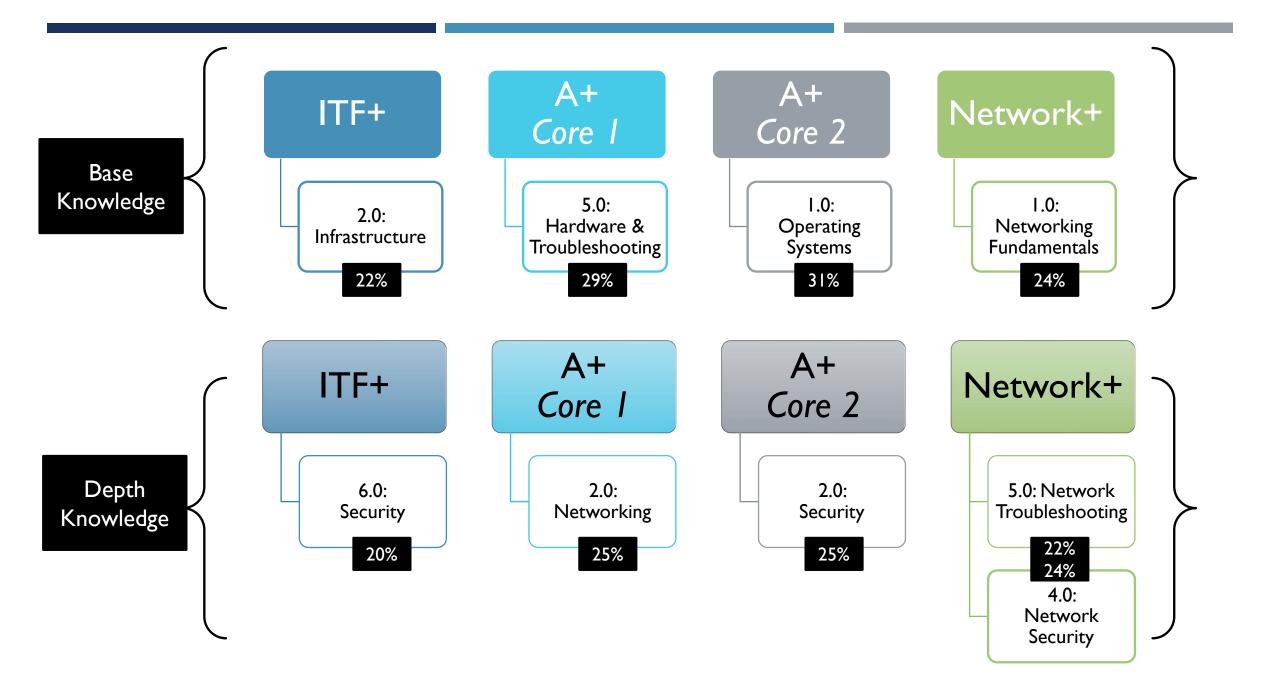
	Domain	Objectives
		2.1 – Classify common types of input/output device interfaces
	1.0 IT Concepts and Terminology	2.2 – Set up and install common peripheral devices to a laptop/PC
	<ul> <li>I.0 – IT Concepts and Terminology</li> <li>2.0 – Infrastructure (22%)</li> </ul>	2.3 – Explain common internal computing components
ITF+	3.0 – Applications and Software	2.4 – Compare and contrast Internet service types
	4.0 – Software Development	2.5 – Compare and contrast storage types
	5.0 – Database Fundamentals 6.0 – Security	2.6 – Compare and contrast common computing devices and their purposes
		2.7 – Explain basic networking concepts
		2.8 – Install, configure and secure a basic wireless network

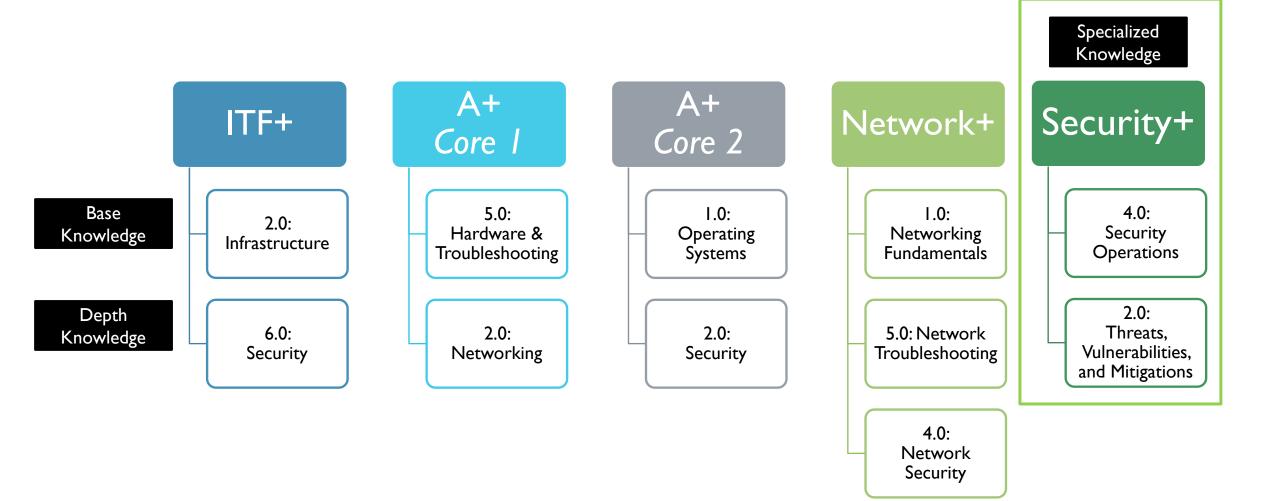
### Certification Knowledge, Skills and Abilities: Domains, Objectives and Percent covered on Exam

	# of Domains	# of Objectives per Domain	Domain % on Certification Exam	Est. # of Questions on Exam		# of Domains	# o per
		6	17%	12			
		8	22%	16	Network+		
ITF+	,	6	18%	13	90 questions &	5	
75 questions	6	3	12%	9	PBQs		
		3	11%	8			
		7	20%	15			
	5	4	15%	13	Security+		
		8	20%	18	90 questions &	5	
A+ (Core I) 90 questions &		7	25%	22	PBQs		
PBQs		2	11%	9			
		7	<b>29</b> %	26			
A+ (Core 2) 90 questions & PBQs		11	31%	27	Porto	rmanco	Rac
		10	25%	22	Performano A+, Netw		
	4	5	22%	19		remai	
		9	22%	19			

	# of Domains	# of Objectives per Domain	Domain % on Certification Exam	Est. # of Questions on Exam
		8	24%	21
Network+		4	19%	17
Network+ 90 questions & PBQs	5	3	16%	14
		5	19%	17
		5	22%	19
	5	4	12%	10
Security+ 90 questions & PBQs		5	22%	19
		4	18%	16
		9	28%	25
		6	20%	18

Performance Based Questions (PBQs) for A+, Network+ and Security+ make up remaining exam questions





### Security+ Example Question

The IT department receives a call one morning about users being <u>unable to access files</u> on the <u>network shared drives</u>. An IT technician investigates and determines the <u>files became</u> <u>encrypted</u> at 12:00am. While the files are being <u>recovered</u> <u>from backups</u>, one of the IT supervisors realizes the day is the birthday of a <u>technician who was fired</u> two months prior. Which of the following describes what MOST likely occurred?

#### A.The fired technician placed a logic bomb

B. The fired technician installed a **rootkit** on all the affected users' computers

C. The fired technician installed **ransomware** on the file server

D.The fired technician left a <u>network worm</u> on an only work computer

	Base	Knowledge		Knowledg		ge Depth		Specialized Knowledge	
	IFT+		A+ Core I	A	A+ Core 2 Network+ Sec		Security+		
Domain 2.0	Infrastructure	Domain 5.0	Hardware and Network Troubleshooting	Domain 2.0	Security	Domain 4.0	Network Security	Domain 2.0	Threats, Vulnerabilities, and Mitigations
Objective 2.5	Compare and contrast storage types	Objective 5.1	Apply best practice methodology to resolve problems		Common social-	Objective 4. l	Common security concepts	Objective 2. I	Common threat actors and motivations
Domain 6.0	Security	Domain 2.0	Networking	Objective 2.4	engineering attacks, threats, and		concepts		
Objective 6.6	Explain common uses of encryption	Objective 2.4	Services provided by networked hosts		vulnerabilities	Objective 4.2	Common types of attacks	Objective 2.4	Analyze indicators of malicious activity

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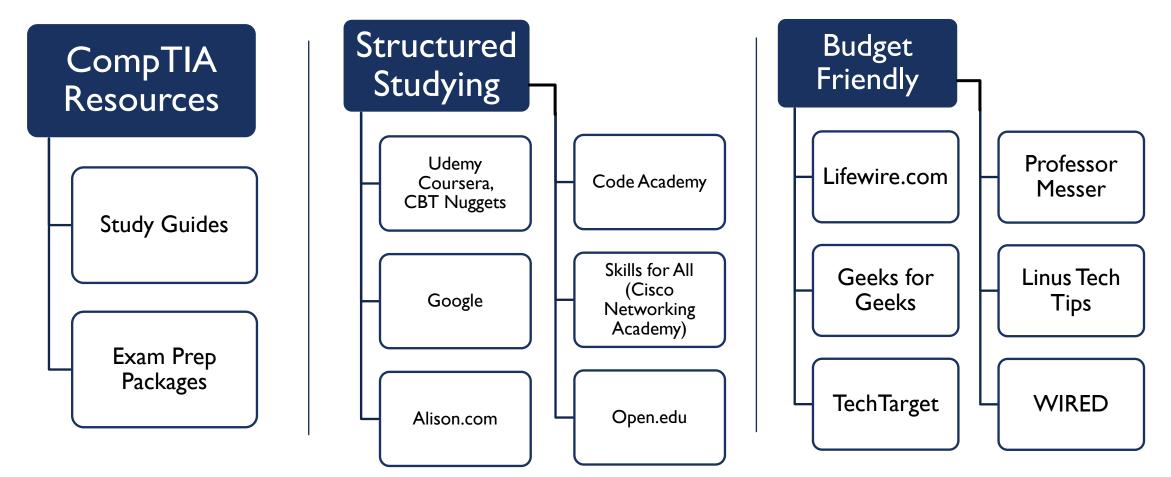
B. The fired technician installed a **rootkit** on all the affected users' computers

C. The fired technician installed <u>ransomware</u> on the file server D. The fired technician left a <u>network worm</u> on an only work computer

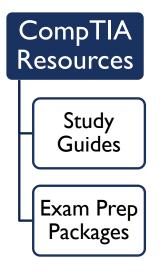
	<b>B</b> ase I	Knowledge		Knowledge Depth			Specialized Knowledge		
	IFT+		A+ Core I	A+	· Core 2	N	letwork+	S	ecurity+
Domain 2.0	Infrastructure	Domain 5.0	Hardware and Network Troubleshooting	Domain 2.0	Security	Domain 4.0	Network Security	Domain 2.0	Threats, Vulnerabilities, and Mitigations
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Objective 6.6	Explain common uses of encryption	Objective 2.4	Services provided by networked hosts		vulnerabilities	Objective 4.2	Common types of attacks	Objective 2.4	Analyze indicators of malicious activity

### HOW TO PREPARE: FINDING RESOURCES

What are your go-to study methods or habits? (put it in the chat?)



### HOW TO PREPARE: FINDING RESOURCES





- Mike Chapple
- Mike Meyers
- Omar Santos
- David Seidl

	VIRTU	AL LABS	Ô	EXAM PREP
	CertMaster Labs \$962.000 Starting at \$87/mo with affirm (USA only). Prequalify now	Basic Bundle \$720.00 Starting at \$65/mo with affirm (USA only). Prequalify now	eLearning Bundle \$1441.000 Starting at \$131/mo with affirm (USA only). Prequality now	Complete Bundle \$1647.00 Starting at \$149/mo with affirm (USA only). Prequalify now
CompTIA A+ Exam Voucher (2)		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
CompTIA A+ Exam Voucher Retake (2)		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
CompTIA A+ Core 1 & Core 2 (220-1101 & 220-1102) eBooks		$\checkmark$		
CompTIA CertMaster Practice for A+ Core 1 & Core 2 (220- 1101 & 220-1102)				$\checkmark$
CompTIA Integrated CertMaster Learn + CompTIA Labs for A+ Core 1 & Core 2 (220-1101 & 220-1102)	1		√	√

#### INSTRUCTOR-LED TRAINING

#### Comfortable & Flexible Environment

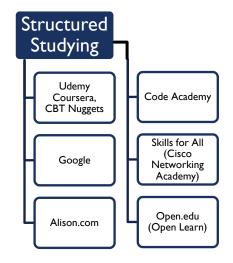
Get hands-on test preparation from CompTIA for CompTIA certifications. Join one of our two-week training sessions, and get hands-on instruction live from a certified CompTIA instructor, all with the comfort and flexibility of an online environment. Online instructor-



led test preparation simulates the traditional classroom learning experience, getting you trained on everything you need to know to pass your CompTIA certification exam while saving you time and money!

Studies indicate that students retain 50% of the content they hear and see, as compared to only 10% of what they read.

### HOW TO PREPARE: FINDING RESOURCES



	Courses in:			
Udemy	A+, Security+			
Coursera	Networking, Cloud, Security			
CBT Nuggets	ITF+, A+, Network+, Security+			
Alison What do you want to	am Q Explore Courses V Discover Careers V More V LMS S			

#### Free Online IT and Computing Courses

**Explore Top Subjects** 

Security

CompTIA

Software Development

IT is one of our most popular categories, with in-depth courses and tutorials across all aspects of information technology. Sign up today to learn about cryptocurrency, blockchain, computer networking and server management. You can take free classes for in-demand languages like Python, JavaScript and C++, applying for official certification to take your programming career to the next level. We also cover growing skills like pentesting, ...Read More

Network Security

Data Science

Microsoft

Small Business

Computer Networking

Administration

860 Free Courses 25,121,988 Learners 3,766,932 Certificates & Diplomas Earn

CCNA

DevOps

Data Security

Business Management



and IT

Introducing computing

**Digital & Computing** 

#### Digital & Computing

Network security

Encryption of files and firewalls are just This free course, Introducing computing some of the security measures that can and IT, provides a general overview of be used in security. This free course, how digital technologies have come to Network security, which assumes you...

computers and computer systems, challenges how we view computers through the examples of processors in...

**Open**Learn

Digital & Computing

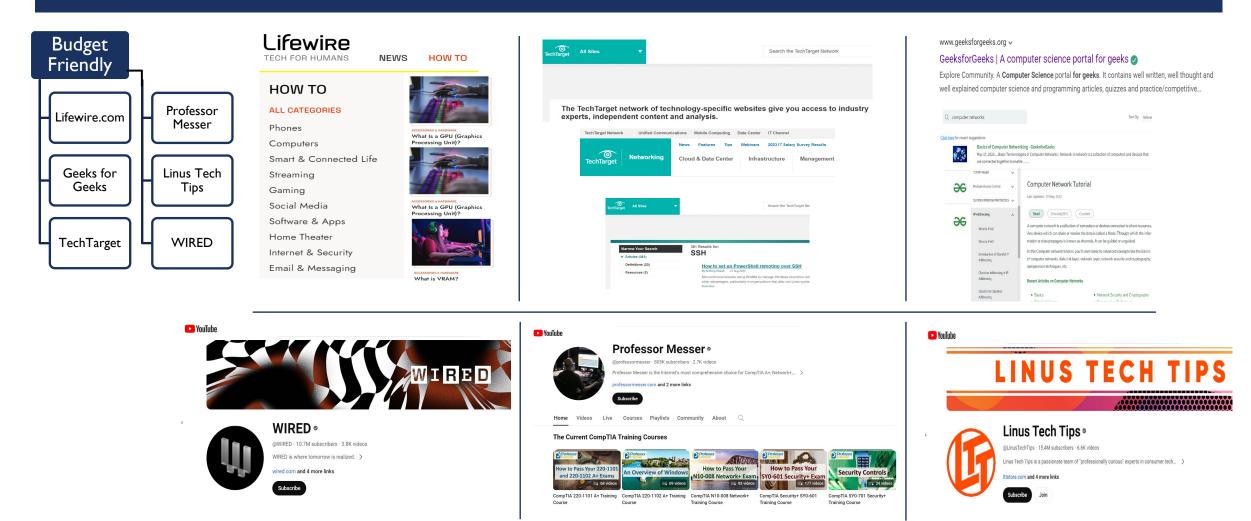
systems

An introduction to

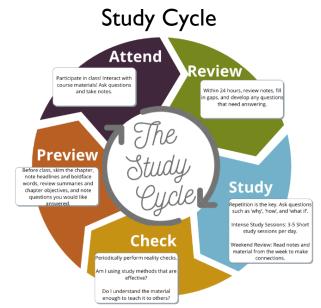
computers and computer

This free course, An introduction to

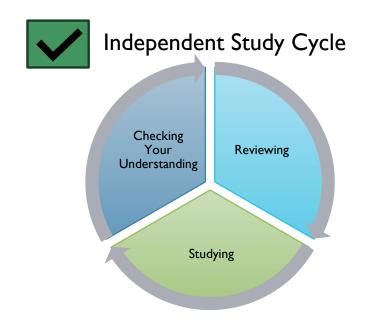
### **BUDGET FRIENDLY**



### HOW TO PREPARE: USING YOUR TIME WISELY

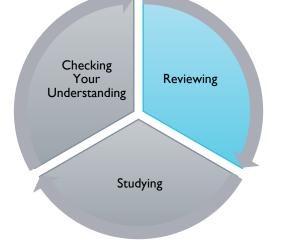


Source: https://www.umass.edu/studentsuccess/plan/skills/study-cycle



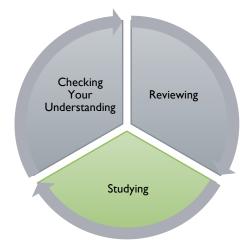
I. Reviewing	2. Studying	3. Checking your Understanding
Getting the big picture, adding context	Study at objective level, objective by objective	Utilize different practices.
	Spend most of your time on parts were feel least prepared	Active engagement

# HOW TO PREPARE: INDEPENDENT STUDY CYCLE ~ REVIEWING



I. Reviewing		
Getting the big picture, adding context	Review each domain and objective	Review where you can take the exam and what to expect when sitting for the exam
	Make a study plan	Organize your go-to resources

# HOW TO PREPARE: INDEPENDENT STUDY CYCLE ~ STUDYING (THINGS TO DO)



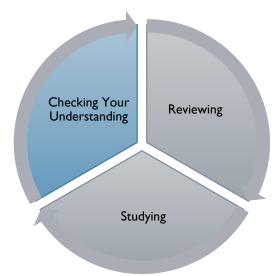
#### • Mix things up!

- Read while taking notes
- Read from different sources
- Watch videos (long and short)
- Review message boards

- Active Study Engagement
  - Create concept maps
  - Create your own study guide
  - Become a teacher
  - Explain concepts using an analogy or metaphor

Misc. Strategies				
Think about how you study best	Spread out and mix up your study times			
Organize what you'll cover before a study session	Treat your study time as an appointment you can't break			
Limit multitasking	Set goals for your study session			
Take breaks; Reward yourself (within reason) $\odot$				

### HOW TO PREPARE: CHECKING YOUR UNDERSTANDING



- Book Chapter Review Questions
- Practice Tests

#### Performance Based Questions (PBQs)

"Performance-based questions...allows IT pros to execute their skills and knowledge in a hands-on simulation...question types within the exam are built and designed based on the typical job roles..."

Learn tasks (i.e., how to do it)

Get hands-on

Organize what you learn

Use what you have

Use the Internet

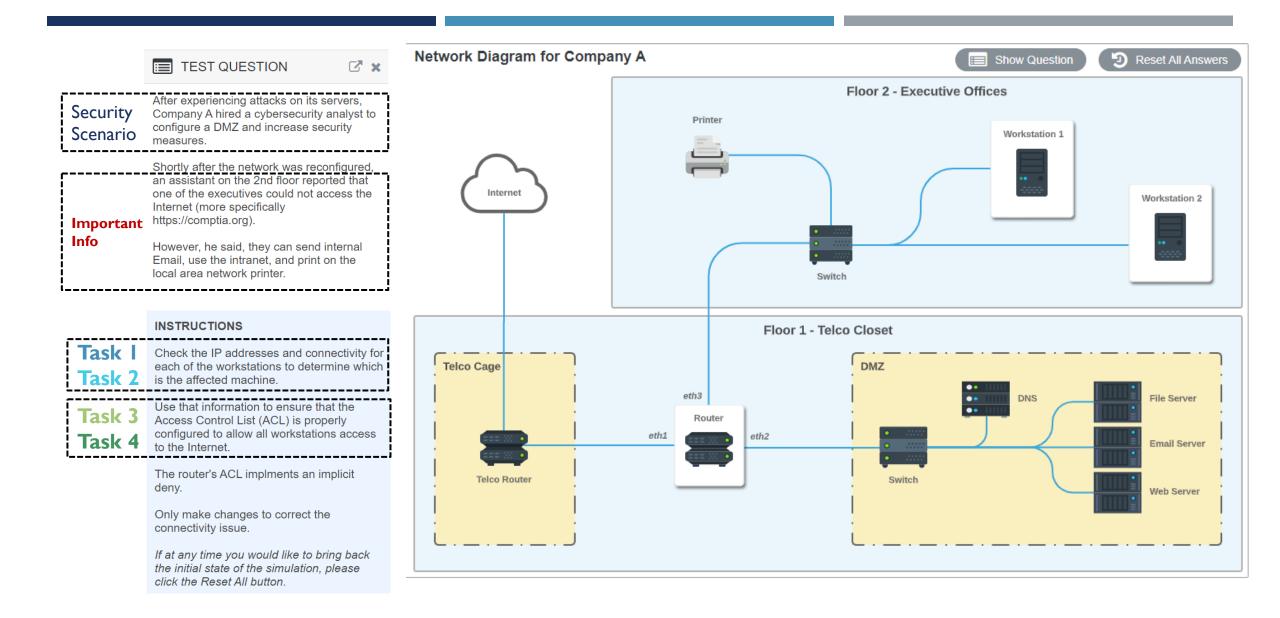
- CompTIA Labs
- TryHackMe
- Simulators
  - Cybrary
  - CORE Common Open Research Emulator
  - GNS3 Graphical Network Simulator
- Itpro.tv/vlabs (ITF+,A+, Net+, Sec+)
- Cybersecurity CTFs
  - CyberFast Track

### Certification Knowledge, Skills and Abilities: Domains, Objectives and Percent covered on Exam

	# of Domains	# of Objectives per Domain	Domain % on Certification Exam	Est. # of Questions on Exam		# of Domains	# o per
ITF+ 75 questions 6		6	17%	12			
	6	8	22%	16	Network+		
		6	18%	13	90 questions &	5	
		3	12%	9	PBQs		
		3	11%	8			
		7	20%	15			
A+ (Core I) 90 questions & 5 PBQs	5	4	15%	13	Security+		
		8	20%	18	90 questions &	5	
		7	25%	22	PBQs		
		2	11%	9			
	7	<b>29</b> %	26				
A+ (Core 2) 90 questions & PBQs		11	31%	27	Porto	rmanco	Rac
	4	10	25%	22	Performance A+, Netwo		
		5	22%	19		remai	
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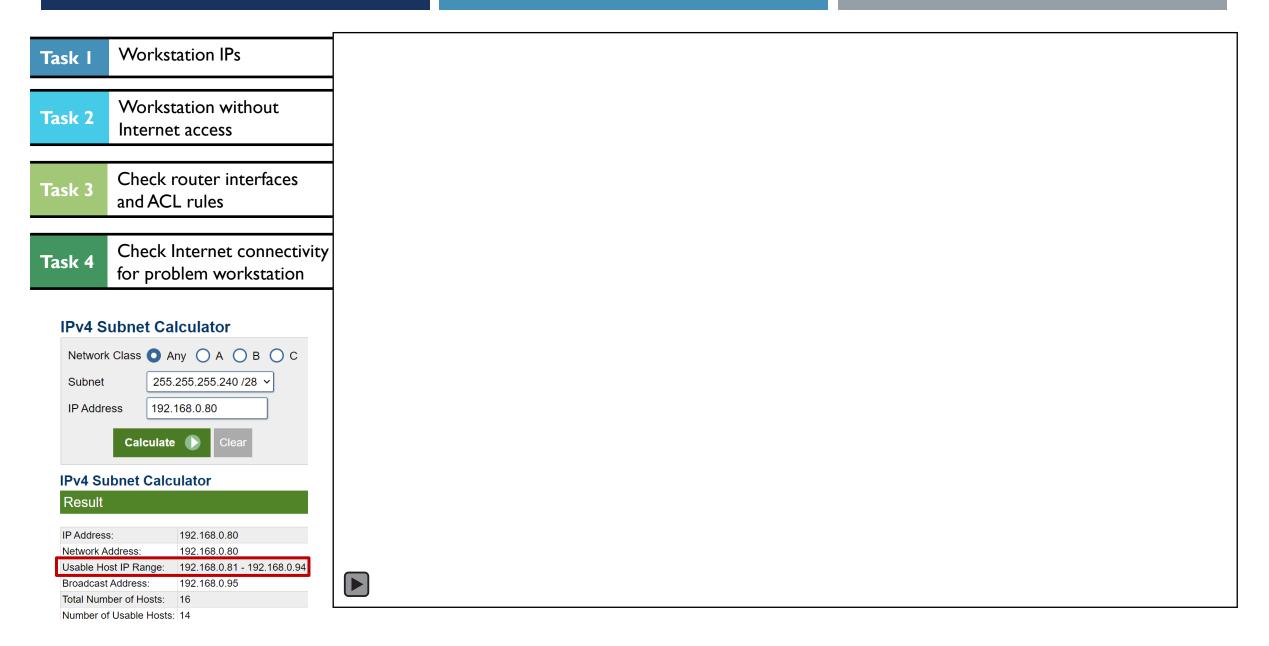
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Performance Based Questions (PBQs) for A+, Network+ and Security+ make up remaining exam questions



Source: https://simulation.comptia.org

#### Security+ (SY0-601) PBQ



# SECURITY+ PBQ EXAMPLE

#### Network+

- Domain 1.0: Networking Fundamentals
  - Objective 1.4: Given a scenario, configure a subnet and use appropriate IP addressing schemes
- Domain 5.0: Network Troubleshooting
  - Objective 5.1: Explain the network troubleshooting methodology
  - Objective 5.3: Given a scenario, use the appropriate network software tools and commands

#### • Security+ (SY0-701)

- Domain 2.0: Threats, Vulnerabilities and Mitigations
  - Objective 2.5: Explain the purpose of mitigation techniques used to secure the enterprise



E TEST QUESTION

Internet (more specifically

local area network printer.

https://comptia.org).

measures.

Scenario

After experiencing attacks on its servers, Company A hired a cybersecurity analyst to

> Shortly after the network was reconfigured, an assistant on the 2nd floor reported that

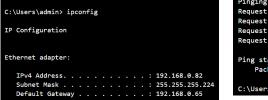
> one of the executives could not access the

However, he said, they can send internal Email, use the intranet, and print on the

configure a DMZ and increase security



**X** 5

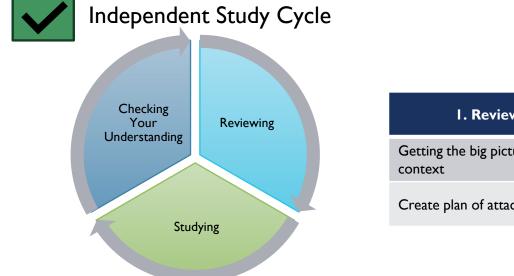


Workstation 2

#### C:\Users\admin> ping 192.0.2.2 Pinging 192.0.2.2 with 32 bytes of data: Request timed out. Request timed out. Request timed out. Ping statistics for 192.0.2.2: Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss) C:\Users\admin>

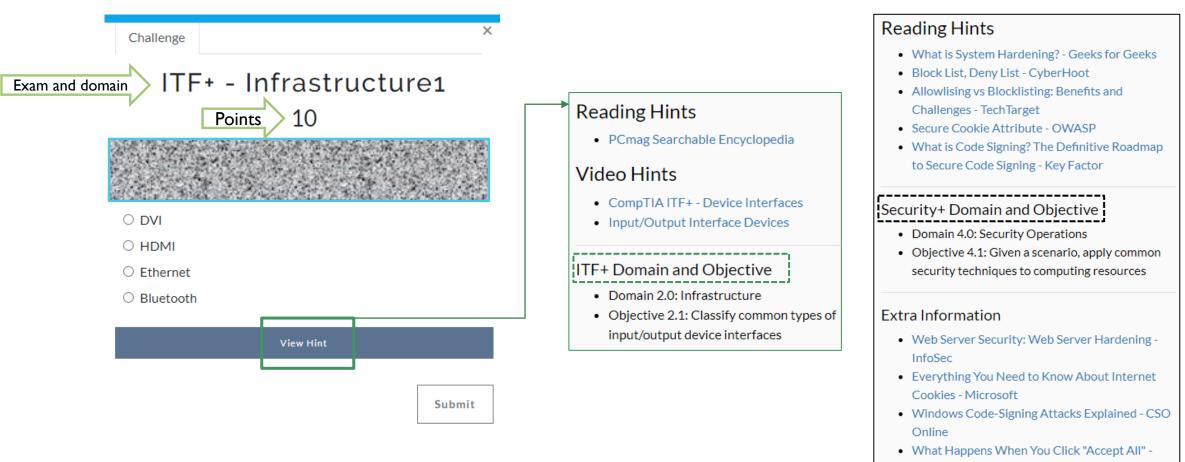
			Rou	ur -					
	Interfaces A	Access Control List	Inte	faces Acce	ss Control List				
			#	Source	Destination	Protocol	Port	Access	
	eth1 Address	192.0.2.2	1	192.168.0.6		ANY	ANY	Accept	
Tack 3	Netmask	Netmask         255.255.255           Network         192.0.2.0/30           Broadcast         192.0.2.3	2	192.168.0.6		TCP/UDP	22,3389	Deny	
			3	ANY	192.168.0.32/27	TCP	80,443	Accept	
			4	ANY	192.168.0.32/27	ICMP	ANY	Deny	
	Address Netmask	192.168.0.33 255.255.255.224	5	192.168.0.8		ANY	ANY	Deny	
	Network	192.168.0.32/27	6	192.168.0.3	2/27 ANY	TCP/UDP	22,3389	Deny	
	Broadcas	t 192.168.0.63	7	192.168.0.6		UDP	161	Deny	
	eth3 Address	192.168.0.65	8	192.168.0.6		TCP/UDP	25,465	Deny	
	Netmask	255.255.255.224	9	192.168.0.6		ANY	ANY	Accept	
	Network Broadcas	192.168.0.64/27 t 192.168.0.95	10	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	Deny	
Tas									
		C:\Users\admin> ping : Pinging 192.0.2.2 wit Reply from 192.0.2.2: Reply from 192.0.2.2: Reply from 192.0.2.2: Reply from 192.0.2.2:	h 32 byt bytes=3 bytes=3 bytes=3	es of d 2 time= 2 time= 2 time=	51ms TTL=49 51ms TTL=49 51ms TTL=49				
		Ping statistics for 1							

### STUDY CYCLE FOR INDEPENDENT LEARNING



I. Reviewing	2. Studying	3. Checking your Understanding
Getting the big picture, adding context	Study at objective level, objective by objective	Utilize different practices.
Create plan of attack	Spend most of your time on parts were feel least prepared	Active engagement

# COMPTIA CERT CTF: A CHECKYOUR UNDERSTANDING TOOL



Techquickie



### COMPTIA CERT CTF

#### Jeopardy-Style

- Challenges are multiple-choice questions
- No Problem-Based Questions

#### Challenges cover

- Top ITF+,A+, Network+, Security+ domains
- 30-minute time limit
- Can move between challenges
- Challenge Hints available
  - No point penalty for using hints

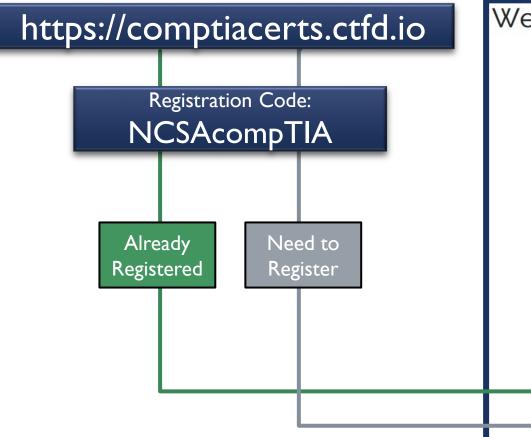
#### Amazon e-gift card

- I<sup>st</sup> place = \$100
- 2<sup>nd</sup> place = \$75
- 3<sup>rd</sup> place = \$50

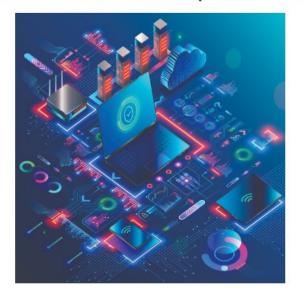
#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chance Opportunity

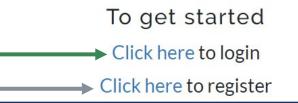
- \$25 Amazon e-gift card
- I<sup>st</sup> 40 completed surveys on classroom and learning experiences
  - Over 18 years of age
  - An Undergradate
  - Currently enrolled in or have completed an online or hybrid Cybersecurity focused course

### COMPTIA CERT CTF ~ LET'S GO!!



#### Welcome to the CompTIA Cert CTF!





### BUT FIRST...

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Chance Opportunity

- If you are:
  - Over 18
  - An Undergraduate student
  - Have taken or are currently enrolled in an online or hybrid Cybersecurity course



Cybersecurity Student Experience Survey

- For a \$25 Amazon e-gift card
- Ist 40 <u>completed</u> surveys can win

### https://tinyurl.com/CybersecurityExperienceEG



### AND THE WINNERS ARE....



Cybersecurity Student Experience Survey

https://tinyurl.com/CybersecurityExperienceEG





Cynthia Thomas cnthom I 5@louisville.edu (502) 509-9481